



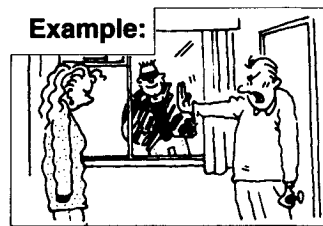
Modal verbs 4

must and have to

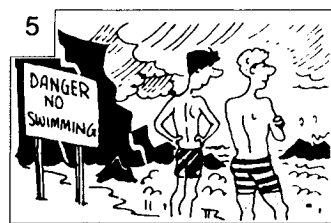
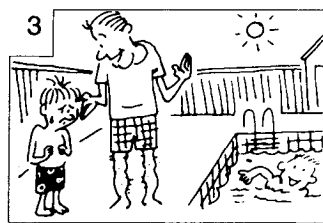
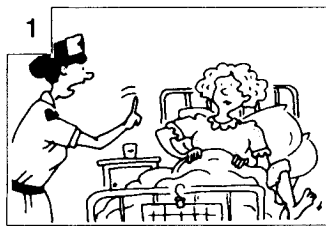
37

A Match each of these sentences with the correct picture.

- a) You mustn't get up.
 b) You mustn't swim.
 c) You mustn't see him.
 d) You don't have to get up.
 e) You don't have to swim.
 f) You don't have to see him.



You mustn't see him.



B Decide if these sentences are correct or wrong. Correct the mistakes.

- 1 You mustn't tell me, I already know; John told me. _____
 2 You don't have to take me to the airport; I'll call a taxi. _____
 3 You don't have to walk in the middle of the road; it's dangerous. _____
 4 If the danger flag is flying, you mustn't go swimming. _____
 5 You know electricity's expensive; you don't have to leave lights on all over the house. _____
 6 We mustn't play this game, there are other games we can play. Do you like cards? _____

C Write *must* or *have to* in the sentences.

- 1 If you are using your own authority, you say 'You _____ do it.'
 2 If you are reporting another person's authority, you say 'You _____ do it.'

D Write *mustn't* or *don't have to* in the sentences.

- 1 'You _____ do it' means 'Don't do it'.
 2 'You _____ do it' means 'You can do it if you want to'.
 3 _____ means there is an obligation or need not to do it.
 4 _____ means there is no obligation or need to do it.

- C
 1 going to 4 will/shall
 2 will/shall 5 will/shall
 3 going to

23 Futures 3

- 1j 2f 3h 4k 5a 6i 7d 8b 9e 10c

24 Futures 4

- A
 1a 2b 3b 4a 5b

B

	You've just decided now.	You decided before now.	You made an arrangement with someone before now.
1	X	✓	✓
2	X	✓	X
3	X	✓	X

- C
 1b 2a 3c

25 Futures 5

- A
 1 ... he'll be reading.
 2 ... he'll be walking.
 3 ... he'll be playing football.

B

- 1 a ... you'll be using your bike?
 b ... I borrow it please?
 2 a Do you think you'll be watching TV/the film at 10?
 b Well, could I watch it/the film please?
 3 a Do you think you'll be seeing/ meeting Jack?
 b Well, could you give him a message, please?

C

- 1 forget 4 be living
 2 be waiting 5 be using
 3 post

26 Futures 6

- A
 1b 2a 3c 4d 5f 6e 7g 8h

B

- 1b 2b 3b 4a 5b 6b 7b 8a

C

- 1b 4e 5g 6a 7f 8h

27 Futures 7

- 1 Shall (I) carry/take ...
 2 ... is going to erupt ...
 3 ... 's seeing/meeting ...
 4 ... 'll call ...
 5 ... 'll be going ...
 6 ... 'm going to cut ...
 7 ... 're flying/going ...
 8 ... 'll get ...
 9 Shall I put out ...

28 Have something done 1

- A
 1 She's going to have her hair washed and cut.
 2 She's going to have her shoes repaired.

- 3 She's going to have her eyes tested.
 4 She's going to have her jacket dry-cleaned.
 5 She's going to have her car serviced.

B

- 1 He's had the windows cleaned.
 2 He's had the/some trees cut down.
 3 He's had the TV repaired.
 4 He's had a/the kitchen fitted.
 5 He's had the carpet(s) cleaned.

29 Have something done 2

A

- 1b 2a 3b 4a

B

- a, f

C

- 1 ... garden done.
 2 ... house decorated?
 3 ... hair done?

30 Indirect questions

A

- 1 ... what the hotel is like.
 2 ... how hot it is.
 3 ... what there is to do at night.
 4 ... if there are any good shops.
 5 ... how big the resort is.
 6 ... what the beaches are like.
 7 ... how high the prices are.
 8 ... how far away the hotel is.

B

- 1b 2a 3b 4a 5a 6b 7b 8a 9b 10a

31 Infinitive and gerund 1

A

- 1 She's brought a lawnmower to cut the grass.
 2 She's brought a cat to catch the mice.
 3 She's brought an axe to cut down the tree.
 4 She's brought some glass to replace the broken window.
 5 She's brought a caravan to live in.

B

- 1 ... renovating houses
 2 ... to help (me)
 3 ... being alone
 4 ... looking for a new house
 5 ... moving around
 6 ... talking to you

32 Infinitive and gerund 2

A

- 1 To catch the bus.
 2 To post a letter/some letters.
 3 To have a bath.
 4 To take (some) photos/photographs.

B

- Phrases which are possible: 3, 4, 5

C

- 1g 2h 3e 4j 5a 6f 7d 8b 9i

33 Infinitive and gerund 3

A

- 1 ... to see/... seeing
 2 ... setting up/... to set up

- 3 ... to be/... being
4 ... experiencing/... to experience
5 ... to earn/... earning
6 ... going/... to go
7 ... staying/ ... to stay
8 ... living/... to live

B

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1 spending | 5 making |
| 2 to book | 6 giving |
| 3 to provide | 7 to call |
| 4 to deal | |

34 Modal verbs 1

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 should | 5 should | 9 can |
| 2 can't | 6 shouldn't | 10 can't |
| 3 mustn't | 7 must | 11 shouldn't |
| 4 should | 8 mustn't | 12 can |

35 Modal verbs 2

A

- 1c 2e 3a 4d 5f 6b

B

- | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 can | 3 should | 5 must |
| 2 can't | 4 shouldn't | 6 mustn't |

C

- 1b 2a 3c

36 Modal verbs 3

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 don't have to | 5 must/have to | 9 doesn't have to |
| 2 must | 6 don't have to | 10 have to |
| 3 have to | 7 mustn't | 11 mustn't |
| 4 mustn't | 8 have to | 12 have to |

37 Modal verbs 4

A

- You mustn't get up.
- You don't have to get up.
- You don't have to swim.
- You don't have to see him.
- You mustn't swim.

B

- You don't have to tell me ...
- correct
- You mustn't walk ...
- correct
- ... you mustn't leave lights on all over the house.
- We don't have to play this game ...

C

- | | |
|--------|-----------|
| 1 must | 2 have to |
|--------|-----------|

D

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 mustn't | 3 Mustn't |
| 2 don't have to | 4 Don't have to |

38 Passives 1

A

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 China shop | 5 Factory |
| 2 Airport | 6 Car hire company |
| 3 Hotel | 7 Library |
| 4 Restaurant | |

B

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 fitted | 4 serviced | 7 delivered |
| 2 parked | 5 served | |
| 3 prosecuted | 6 heeled | |

C

- are A: 1 3 4 5 6 7
B: 1 2 3 4 6 7
is A: 2
B: 5

39 Passives 2

A

- vowel change: found, left
-ght: taught, brought
-n: won, forbidden, shown
-ed: changed, allowed, accepted

B

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1 are accepted | 6 be taught |
| 2 be changed | 7 be shown |
| 3 is forbidden | 8 be left |
| 4 are (not) allowed | 9 were found |
| 5 be brought | 10 has been won |

40 Passives 3

A

- 1b 2c 3d 4a

B

- 1b 2a 3b

C

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 were | 3 are | 5 was |
| 2 will be | 4 has been | 6 have been |

41 Passives 4

A

- All medicines should be kept out of the reach of children.
- All cheques should be made payable to British Gas.
- This houseplant should be watered frequently.
- The shelves should be fastened securely to the wall.
- This wine should be served slightly chilled.
- This garment should be washed separately.
- The roses should be planted at least one metre apart.
- The cheesecake should be allowed to thaw before serving.

B

- This door should not be opened except in an emergency.
- Files should not be removed from this cabinet.
- All cups should be returned to the canteen.
- Vehicles should not be parked in front of the entrance.

42 Past and future

- Conversation 1: 1n 2i 3m 4o 5v 6t 7u
Conversation 2: 8r 9c 10f 11j 12d 13g 14k
Conversation 3: 15e 16s 17h 18p 19a

43 Past and present

A

- 1b 2b 3a 4a

B

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 have you been cycling | 5 do you cycle |
| 2 did you start | 6 you (still) enjoy |
| 3 taught you | 7 Have you (ever) had |
| 4 do you cycle | 8 Were (you) hurt |