

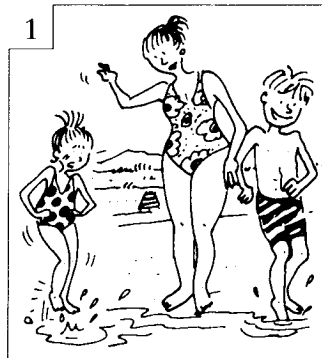
Modal verbs 3

must and have to

Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with the correct form of *must* or *have to*.



You mustn't play with fire, Jonathan.



... then go and sit down. If you think it's too cold you _____ come.



You _____ train that dog, Peter. If you don't, I'll sell it.



A: Do I _____ change?
B: No, it's a direct train.



You _____ pull that or the train will stop.



You _____ answer the question honestly.

- 6 You _____ meet us at the pub; you can meet us at the cinema a bit later, and we'll still get in together.
- 7 You _____ give dangerous toys to young children.
- 8 I don't understand this cooker either, but I think you _____ push this button here and then set the clock, and then it will turn itself off automatically.
- 9 John _____ take all his exams this year; he can leave three of them until next June and take them then.
- 10 Take your shoes off before you come in! How many times have I told you? I don't want to _____ tell you again!
- 11 You can wear either black or white, but you certainly _____ wear red.
- 12 I don't _____ go back to the dentist, do I?

- C
 1 going to 4 will/shall
 2 will/shall 5 will/shall
 3 going to

23 Futures 3

- 1j 2f 3h 4k 5a 6i 7d 8b 9e 10c

24 Futures 4

- A
 1a 2b 3b 4a 5b

B

| | You've just decided now. | You decided before now. | You made an arrangement with someone before now. |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | X | ✓ | ✓ |
| 2 | X | ✓ | X |
| 3 | X | ✓ | X |

- C
 1b 2a 3c

25 Futures 5

- A
 1 ... he'll be reading.
 2 ... he'll be walking.
 3 ... he'll be playing football.

B

- 1 a ... you'll be using your bike?
 b ... I borrow it please?
 2 a Do you think you'll be watching TV/the film at 10?
 b Well, could I watch it/the film please?
 3 a Do you think you'll be seeing/ meeting Jack?
 b Well, could you give him a message, please?

- C
 1 forget 4 be living
 2 be waiting 5 be using
 3 post

26 Futures 6

- A
 1b 2a 3c 4d 5f 6e 7g 8h

B

- 1b 2b 3b 4a 5b 6b 7b 8a

C

- 1b 4e 5g 6a 7f 8h

27 Futures 7

- 1 Shall (I) carry/take ...
 2 ... is going to erupt ...
 3 ... 's seeing/meeting ...
 4 ... 'll call ...
 5 ... 'll be going ...
 6 ... 'm going to cut ...
 7 ... 're flying/going ...
 8 ... 'll get ...
 9 Shall I put out ...

28 Have something done 1

- A
 1 She's going to have her hair washed and cut.
 2 She's going to have her shoes repaired.

- 3 She's going to have her eyes tested.
 4 She's going to have her jacket dry-cleaned.
 5 She's going to have her car serviced.

B

- 1 He's had the windows cleaned.
 2 He's had the/some trees cut down.
 3 He's had the TV repaired.
 4 He's had a/the kitchen fitted.
 5 He's had the carpet(s) cleaned.

29 Have something done 2

- A
 1b 2a 3b 4a

- B
 a, f

- C
 1 ... garden done.
 2 ... house decorated?
 3 ... hair done?

30 Indirect questions

- A
 1 ... what the hotel is like.
 2 ... how hot it is.
 3 ... what there is to do at night.
 4 ... if there are any good shops.
 5 ... how big the resort is.
 6 ... what the beaches are like.
 7 ... how high the prices are.
 8 ... how far away the hotel is.

B

- 1b 2a 3b 4a 5a 6b 7b 8a 9b 10a

31 Infinitive and gerund 1

- A
 1 She's brought a lawnmower to cut the grass.
 2 She's brought a cat to catch the mice.
 3 She's brought an axe to cut down the tree.
 4 She's brought some glass to replace the broken window.
 5 She's brought a caravan to live in.

B

- 1 ... renovating houses
 2 ... to help (me)
 3 ... being alone
 4 ... looking for a new house
 5 ... moving around
 6 ... talking to you

32 Infinitive and gerund 2

- A
 1 To catch the bus.
 2 To post a letter/some letters.
 3 To have a bath.
 4 To take (some) photos/photographs.

B

- Phrases which are possible: 3, 4, 5

C

- 1g 2h 3e 4j 5a 6f 7d 8b 9i

33 Infinitive and gerund 3

- A
 1 ... to see/... seeing
 2 ... setting up/... to set up

- 3 ... to be/... being
4 ... experiencing/... to experience
5 ... to earn/... earning
6 ... going/... to go
7 ... staying/ ... to stay
8 ... living/... to live

B

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1 spending | 5 making |
| 2 to book | 6 giving |
| 3 to provide | 7 to call |
| 4 to deal | |

34 Modal verbs 1

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 should | 5 should | 9 can |
| 2 can't | 6 shouldn't | 10 can't |
| 3 mustn't | 7 must | 11 shouldn't |
| 4 should | 8 mustn't | 12 can |

35 Modal verbs 2

A

- 1c 2e 3a 4d 5f 6b

B

- | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 can | 3 should | 5 must |
| 2 can't | 4 shouldn't | 6 mustn't |

C

- 1b 2a 3c

36 Modal verbs 3

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 don't have to | 5 must/have to | 9 doesn't have to |
| 2 must | 6 don't have to | 10 have to |
| 3 have to | 7 mustn't | 11 mustn't |
| 4 mustn't | 8 have to | 12 have to |

37 Modal verbs 4

A

- You mustn't get up.
- You don't have to get up.
- You don't have to swim.
- You don't have to see him.
- You mustn't swim.

B

- You don't have to tell me ...
- correct
- You mustn't walk ...
- correct
- ... you mustn't leave lights on all over the house.
- We don't have to play this game ...

C

- | | |
|--------|-----------|
| 1 must | 2 have to |
|--------|-----------|

D

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 mustn't | 3 Mustn't |
| 2 don't have to | 4 Don't have to |

38 Passives 1

A

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 China shop | 5 Factory |
| 2 Airport | 6 Car hire company |
| 3 Hotel | 7 Library |
| 4 Restaurant | |

B

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 fitted | 4 serviced | 7 delivered |
| 2 parked | 5 served | |
| 3 prosecuted | 6 heeled | |

C

- are A: 1 3 4 5 6 7
B: 1 2 3 4 6 7
is A: 2
B: 5

39 Passives 2

A

- vowel change: found, left
-ght: taught, brought
-n: won, forbidden, shown
-ed: changed, allowed, accepted

B

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1 are accepted | 6 be taught |
| 2 be changed | 7 be shown |
| 3 is forbidden | 8 be left |
| 4 are (not) allowed | 9 were found |
| 5 be brought | 10 has been won |

40 Passives 3

A

- 1b 2c 3d 4a

B

- 1b 2a 3b

C

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 were | 3 are | 5 was |
| 2 will be | 4 has been | 6 have been |

41 Passives 4

A

- All medicines should be kept out of the reach of children.
- All cheques should be made payable to British Gas.
- This houseplant should be watered frequently.
- The shelves should be fastened securely to the wall.
- This wine should be served slightly chilled.
- This garment should be washed separately.
- The roses should be planted at least one metre apart.
- The cheesecake should be allowed to thaw before serving.

B

- This door should not be opened except in an emergency.
- Files should not be removed from this cabinet.
- All cups should be returned to the canteen.
- Vehicles should not be parked in front of the entrance.

42 Past and future

- Conversation 1: 1n 2i 3m 4o 5v 6t 7u
Conversation 2: 8r 9c 10f 11j 12d 13g 14k
Conversation 3: 15e 16s 17h 18p 19a

43 Past and present

A

- 1b 2b 3a 4a

B

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 have you been cycling | 5 do you cycle |
| 2 did you start | 6 you (still) enjoy |
| 3 taught you | 7 Have you (ever) had |
| 4 do you cycle | 8 Were (you) hurt |